Bill

Received: 09/23/2008 Received By: jkreye

Wanted: **Soon** Identical to LRB:

For: Administration-Budget By/Representing: Lillethun

This file may be shown to any legislator: NO Drafter: jkreye

May Contact: Addl. Drafters:

Subject: Tax, Business - credits Extra Copies:

Submit via email: NO

Pre Topic:

DOA:.....Lillethun, BB0102 -

Topic:

Withholding tax quarterly payments for pass-through entities

**Instructions:** 

See attached

Dr	aftir	ıg H	listo	rv

Vers.	<u>Drafted</u>	Reviewed	Typed	Proofed	Submitted	<u>Jacketed</u>	Required
/P1	jkreye 09/23/2008	bkraft 09/23/2008	rschluet 09/23/200	8	mbarman 09/23/2008		State
/P2	jkreye 01/15/2009	nnatzke 01/16/2009	phenry 01/16/200	9	sbasford 01/16/2009		State
/P3	jkreye 01/30/2009	nnatzke 01/30/2009	phenry 02/02/200	9	cduerst 02/02/2009		State

FE Sent For:

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Bill

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Withholding tax quarterly payments for pass-through entities

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See attached

**Drafting History:** 

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/P1 jkreye /P1 bj k <sup>9</sup>/<sub>23</sub>

FE Sent For:

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### 2009-11 Budget Bill Statutory Language Drafting Request

• Topic: Pass-through Entities Quarterly Payments

Tracking Code: ββ0109

SBO team: Tax, Transportation and Budget Development Team

SBO analyst: Chad Lillethun

• Phone: 266-7597

Email: Chad.Lillethun@wisconsin.gov

Agency acronym: DOR

Agency number: 566

• Priority (Low, Medium, High): Medium

#### Intent:

Require pass-through entities to make quarterly estimated payments of pass-through entity withholding tax for both nonresident and resident pass-through members.

Under current law, nonresidents are no longer required to make quarterly estimated payments on pass-through entity income. (See attached description and drafting instructions.)

# 2009-2011 Legislative Proposal Wisconsin Department of Revenue IS&E Division

Date: September 15, 2008

PROPOSAL 7: Pass-through Entities Quarterly Payments

## DESCRIPTION OF CURRENT LAW AND PROBLEM

A pass-through entity is generally required to pay withholding tax on Wisconsin income allocable to its nonresident shareholders, partners, members, or beneficiaries. The withholding is due in a single payment, by the unextended due date of the pass-through entity's income or franchise tax return.

Requiring a single annual withholding payment raises the concern that nonresidents are treated more favorably than Wisconsin residents. Wisconsin residents are required to make quarterly estimated payments on pass-through entity income, while nonresidents make only annual payments.

Prior to 2005 law changes relating to pass-through entity withholding, nonresidents were required to make the same quarterly estimated payments on pass-through entity income as Wisconsin residents.

#### RECOMMENDATION FOR ACTION

Require pass-through entities to make quarterly estimated payments of pass-through entity withholding tax.

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE IMPACT**

Minimal. Administrative impact will be minimized by applying a simplified version of the existing rules for corporation estimated payments to pass-through entity withholding estimated payments.

#### **FAIRNESS /TAX EQUITY**

This proposal ensures that nonresident members of pass-through entities have the same estimated payment requirements (via pass-through entity withholding) as Wisconsin residents.

# IMPACT ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Minimal on an on-going basis.

#### FISCAL EFFECT

One-time increase in revenue of \$40 million in FY 2010.

#### DRAFTING INSTRUCTIONS

See Attachment 1

### **EFFECTIVE DATE AND/OR INITIAL APPLICABILITY**

Effective for pass-through entities' taxable years beginning on or after the date of enactment.

### INTERESTED/AFFECTED PARTIES

Tax-option (S) corporations, partnerships, limited liability companies, trusts, estates

#### DOR CONTACT PERSON

Diane Hardt, Division Administrator (608) 266-6798

#### **PREPARED BY**

Wendy Miller

**Drafting Instructions:** Estimated Payments for Pass-Through Entity Withholding

Repeal and re-create sec. 71.775(4), relating to the administration of pass-through entity withholding, as follows:

- (4) ADMINISTRATION.
- (a) Each pass-through entity that is subject to the withholding tax under sub. (2) shall file an annual return showing the amount of withholding paid to the state during the pass-through entity's taxable year. The annual return shall be filed no later than:

1. For tax-option corporations, the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the 3<sup>rd</sup> month following the close of the

taxable year.

- 2. For partnerships, limited liability companies, estates, and trusts, the 15th day of the 4th month following the close of the taxable year.
- (b) For the return required in par. (a), the department of revenue shall allow an automatic extension of 7 months or until the corresponding due date of the pass-through entity's federal income tax return or return of partnership income, whichever is later. Except for payments of estimated taxes, income or franchise taxes payable upon filing the return shall not become delinquent during such extension period, but shall be subject to interest at the rate of 12% per year during such period.
- (c) Pass-through entities shall make estimated payments of the withholding under sub. (2) in 4 installments, on or before the 15<sup>th</sup> day of each of the following months:
  - 1. The 3<sup>rd</sup> month of the taxable year
  - 2. The 6th month of the taxable year
  - 3. The 9th month of the taxable year
  - 4. The 12th month of the taxable year
- (d) The provisions in sec. 71.29(3), (3m), (4), (5), and (6), and (11), relating to estimated payments of income and franchise taxes for corporations, also apply to the withholding tax under sub. (2) for pass-through entities.
- (e) Except as provided in par. (f), in the case of any underpayment of estimated withholding tax under sub. (2)(c), there shall be added to the aggregate withholding tax for the taxable year interest at the rate of 12% per year on the amount of the underpayment for the period of the underpayment. In this subsection, "period of the underpayment" means the time period from the due date of the installment until either the unextended due date of the annual return under par. (a) or the date of payment, whichever is earlier. If 90% of the tax shown on the annual return under par. (a) is not paid by the unextended due date of such return, the difference between that amount and the estimated taxes paid, along with any interest due, shall accrue delinquent interest under s. 71.91(1)(a).
- (f) No interest is required under par. (e) for a pass-through entity if any of the following conditions apply:
  - 1. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$500
- 2. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$5,000, the passthrough entity had no withholding tax liability under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, and the preceding taxable year was 12 months

(g) Except as provided under par. (h), the amount of each installment required under par. (c) is 25% of the lower of the following amounts:

1. Ninety percent of the withholding tax under sub. (2) due for the taxable year

- 2. The withholding tax shown on the return under par. (a) for the preceding taxable year. This paragraph does not apply if the preceding taxable year was less than 12 months or if the pass-through entity did not file a return under par. (a) in the preceding taxable year.
- (h) If 22.5% for the first installment, 45% for the 2<sup>nd</sup> installment, 67.5% for the third installment and 90% for the 4th installment of the tax for the taxable year computed by annualizing, under methods prescribed by the department of revenue, the pass-through entity's income for the months in the taxable year ending before the installment's due date, is less than the installment required in par. (g), the pass-through entity may pay the amount under this paragraph rather than the amount under par. (g). For purposes of computing annualized income under this paragraph, the apportionment percentage computed under s. 71.25(6) and (10) to (12) from the return filed for the previous taxable year may be used if that return was filed with the department of revenue on or before the due date of the installment for which the income is being annualized and if the apportionment percentage on that previous year's return was greater than zero. Any pass-through entity that pays an amount calculated under this paragraph shall increase the next installment computed under par. (g) by an amount equal to the difference between the amount paid under this paragraph and the amount that would have been paid under par. (g).

[par. (i) through (k) should be identical to sec. 71.775(4)(c) through (e) under current law]

(L) If a pass-through entity subject to withholding tax under this section does not file the return required under par. (a) on or before the extension date provided in par. (b), the pass-through entity is liable for the penalty provided in s. 71.83(1), in addition to any unpaid tax, interest, and penalty otherwise assessable to the nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary on income from the pass-through entity.

#### **2009 - 2010 LEGISLATURE**

0371/P) V LRB-0048/P) e JK:nwn&cjs; (5)

DOA-1BB0102

Preliminary Draft - Not Ready For Introduction ✓

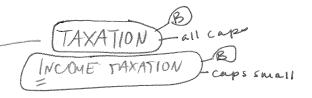
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AN ACT *to repeal* 71.775 (4) (b) and 71.775 (4) (f); *to renumber* 71.775 (4) (c) and

71.775 (4) (e); to renumber and amend 71.775 (4) (d); to amend 71.775 (4)

(a) (intro.); and *to create* 71.775 (4) (bm), 71.775 (4) (bn), 71.775 (4) (cm), 71.775

(4) (dm), 71.775 (4) (em), 71.775 (4) (fm), 71.775 (4) (g) and 71.775 (4) (h) of the

statutes; relating to: the pass-through entity withholding tax.

### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

Under current law, partnerships, limited liability companies, tax-option corporations, estates, and trusts are generally referred to as "pass-through entities" because the entities report no income for income and franchise tax purposes but, instead, allocate their income to the partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries who report the income on individual income tax returns. Under current law, a pass-through entity must pay withholding tax on Wisconsin income that it allocates to its nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries. The tax is due in a single annual payment.

Under this bill, a pass–through entity pays the withholding tax on the income allocated to nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries in four quarterly installments.

For further information see the *state* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

# The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**Section 1.** 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.775 **(4)** (a) (intro.) Each pass–through entity that is subject to the withholding under sub. (2) shall pay the amount of the tax withheld to file an annual return that indicates the withholding amount paid to the state during the pass–through entity's taxable year. The entity shall file the return with the department no later than:

**SECTION 2.** 71.775 (4) (b) of the statutes is repealed.

**Section 3.** 71.775 (4) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 **(4)** (bm) For the return under par. (a), the department shall allow an automatic extension of 7 months or until the corresponding due date of the pass—through entity's federal income tax return or return of partnership income, whichever is later. Except for payments of estimated taxes, witholding taxes payable upon filing the return are not delinquent during the extension period but shall be subject to interest at the rate of 12 percent per year during that period.

**Section 4.** 71.775 (4) (bn) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 **(4)** (bn) If a pass—through entity subject to withholding tax under sub. (2) does not file the return under par. (a) on or before the extension date provided in par. (bm), the pass—through entity is liable for the penalty provided in s. 71.83 (1), in addition to any unpaid tax, interest, and penalty otherwise assessable to a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary on income from the pass—through entity.

1	SECTION 5. 71.775 (4) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (i).
2	SECTION 6. 71.775 (4) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:
3	71.775 (4) (cm) Pass-through entities shall make estimated payments of the
4	withholding tax under sub. (2) in 4 installments, on or before the 15th day of each
5	of the following months:
6	1. The 3rd month of the taxable year.
7	<ol> <li>The 6th month of the taxable year.</li> </ol>
8	3. The 9th month of the taxable year.
9	4. The 12th month of the taxable year.
10	SECTION 7. 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (j) and
11	amended to read:
12	71.775 <b>(4)</b> (j) A nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary of a
13	pass—through entity may claim a credit, as prescribed by the department, on his or
14	her Wisconsin income or franchise tax return for the amount withheld under sub. (2)
15	on his or her behalf for the tax period for which the income of the pass–through entity
16	is reported. For purposes of determining whether interest under s. 71.84 applies to
17	a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary, the amount withheld
18	under sub. (2) is considered to be paid in 4 equal quarterly installments.
19	<b>SECTION 8.</b> 71.775 (4) (dm) of the statutes is created to read:
20	71.775 <b>(4)</b> (dm) Section 71.29 (3), (3m), (4), (5), (6), and (11), as it applies to
21	estimated payments of income and franchise taxes for corporations, also applies to
22	estimated payments of the withholding tax imposed under sub. (2) for pass-through
23	entities.
24	<b>SECTION 9.</b> 71.775 (4) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (k).
25	SECTION 10. 71.775 (4) (em) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (em) Except as provided in par. (fm), in the case of any underpayment
of estimated withholding taxes under par. (cm), interest shall be added to the
aggregate withholding tax for the taxable year at the rate of 12 percent per year on
the amount of the underpayment for the period of the underpayment. In this
paragraph, "period of the underpayment" means the time period beginning with the
due date of the installment and ending on either the unextended due date of the
return under par. (a) or the date of payment, whichever is earlier. If 90 percent of
the tax due under sub. (2) for the taxable year is not paid by the unextended due date
of the return under par. (a), the difference between that amount and the estimated
taxes paid, along with any interest due, shall accrue delinquent interest in the same
manner as income and franchise taxes under s. 71.82 (2) (a).

**SECTION 11.** 71.775 (4) (f) of the statutes is repealed.

**Section 12.** 71.775 (4) (fm) of the statutes is created to read:

- 71.775 **(4)** (fm) No interest is required under par. (em) for a pass–through entity if any of the following conditions apply:
  - 1. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$500.
- 2. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$5,000, the pass—through entity had no withholding tax liability under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, and the preceding taxable year was 12 months.

**Section 13.** 71.775 (4) (g) of the statutes is created to read:

- 71.775 **(4)** (g) Except as provided under par. (h), the amount of each installment required under par. (cm) is 25 percent of the lesser of the following amounts:
- 1. Ninety percent of the withholding tax under sub. (2) that is due for the taxable year.

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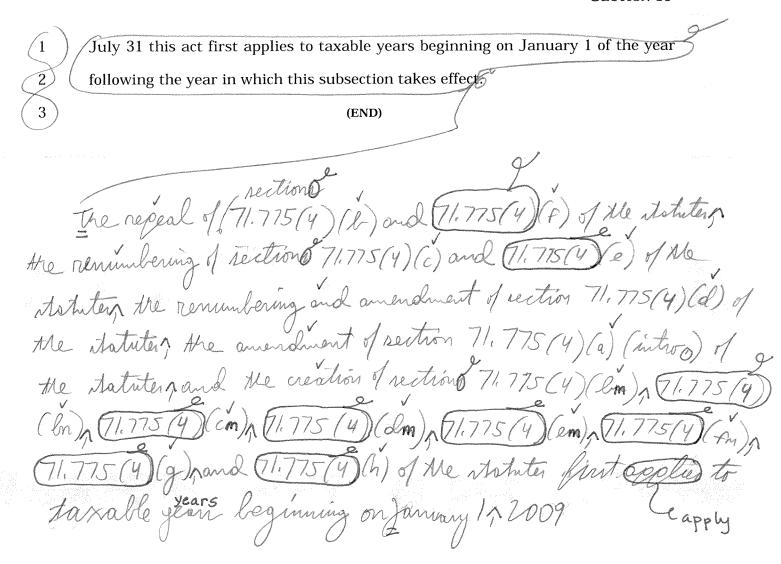
2. The withholding tax due under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, except that this subdivision does not apply if the preceding taxable year was less than 12 months or if the pass—through entity did not file a return under par. (a) for the preceding taxable year.

**Section 14.** 71.775 (4) (h) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (h) If 22.5 percent for the first installment, 45 percent for the 2nd installment, 67.5 percent for the 3rd installment, and 90 percent for the 4th installment of the tax due under sub. (2) for the taxable year; computed by annualizing, under methods prescribed by the department, the pass-through entity's income for the months in the taxable year ending before the installment's due date; is less than the installment required under par. (g), the pass-through entity may pay the amount under this paragraph, rather than the amount under par. (g). For purposes of computing annualized income under this paragraph, the apportionment percentage computed under s. 71.25 (6), (10), and (12) from the return under par. (a) filed for the previous taxable year may be used if that return was filed with the department on or before the due date of the installment for which the income is being annualized and if the apportionment percentage on that previous year's return was greater than zero. Any pass-through entity that pays an amount calculated under this paragraph shall increase the next installment computed under par. (g) by an amount equal to the difference between the amount paid under this paragraph and the amount that would have been paid under par. (g).

SECTION (5) Initial applicability

(1) This act first applies to taxable years beginning on January 1 of the year in which this subsection takes effect, except that if this subsection takes effect after



#### Kreye, Joseph

From:

Lillethun, Chad W - DOA [Chad.Lillethun@wisconsin.gov]

Sent:

Thursday, January 15, 2009 4:24 PM

To:

Kreye, Joseph

Subject:

FW: DOR comments on LRB 371/P1 - passthrough entity withholding

Attachments: 2nd Review - LRB 371.P1 Passthrough Entity Withholding Estimated Payments.doc

Joe - FYI

From: Gates-Hendrix, Sherrie L - DOR
Sent: Thursday, January 15, 2009 3:30 PM

To: Lillethun, Chad W - DOA
Cc: Raes, Julie M - DOR

Subject:

DOR comments on LRB 371/P1 - passthrough entity withholding

Hi Chad --

We had indicated earlier that LRB 371/P1 on passthrough entity withholding was final, however we had neglected to consider that with an effective date of tax years on or after 1/1/09, taxpayers will already have been required to make their first payment by the time the proposal passes. The comments above recommend transitional rule language which gives taxpayers a period of at least 45 days after the enactment date to "catch up" on their estimated payments that would have been due since January 1, 2009.

thanks

Sherrie

#### 2009-11 LRB Draft Review

**Date:** January 14, 2009

LRB Number: 0371/P1 (Withholding Tax Quarterly Payments for Pass-Through

Entities)

Reviewed by: Wendy Miller

#### **Brief Description of LRB Draft:**

Require quarterly estimated payments of Pass-Through Entity Withholding taxes. Under current law, pass-through entity withholding taxes are due annually in a lump sum.

#### **Comments on Draft:**

The bill is effective for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009. However, for calendar year pass-through entities, the first quarterly installment would be due on March 15, 2009. If this bill passes, it is likely that it will pass after the deadline of the first required installment payment, or so soon before the first required payment that taxpayers will not be able to make their first payment timely.

#### Changes Needed & Why:

Add a transitional provision which gives taxpayers a period of at least 45 days after the enactment date to "catch up" on their estimated payments that would have been due since January 1, 2009. Language to revise is as follows:

Amend s. 71.775(4)(g): "Except as provided under pars. (h) or (i), the amount..."

Add s. 71.775(4)(i): "The department shall deem timely paid the estimated payments of the withholding imposed under sub. (2) that become due during the period of January 1, 2009 through the enactment date of par. (cm) provided that such estimated tax payments are paid by the next installment due date that follows in sequence following the enactment date of par. (cm). However, if the next installment due date following the enactment date of par. (cm) is less than 45 days after such enactment date, such estimated payments, in addition to the payment due less than 45 days after such enactment date, shall be deemed timely paid if paid by the next subsequent installment due date."



## State of Wisconsin 2009 - 2010 **LEGISLATURE**

LRB-0371/P1
JK:nwn&cjs&bjk:rs

DOA:.....Lillethun, BB0102 - Withholding tax quarterly payments for pass-through entities

FOR 2009-11 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

in 1-15-09

SA V

1

AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

### Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau **TAXATION**

#### INCOME TAXATION

Under current law, partnerships, limited liability companies, tax-option corporations, estates, and trusts are generally referred to as "pass-through entities" because the entities report no income for income and franchise tax purposes but, instead, allocate their income to the partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries who report the income on individual income tax returns. Under current law, a pass-through entity must pay withholding tax on Wisconsin income that it allocates to its nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries. The tax is due in a single annual payment.

Under this bill, a pass-through entity pays the withholding tax on the income allocated to nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries in four quarterly installments.

For further information see the **state** fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1	<b>SECTION 1.</b> 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:
2	71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) Each pass-through entity that is subject to the
3	withholding under sub. (2) shall pay the amount of the tax withheld to file an annual
4	return that indicates the withholding amount paid to the state during the
5	pass-through entity's taxable year. The entity shall file the return with the
6	department no later than:
7	SECTION 2. 71.775 (4) (b) of the statutes is repealed.
8	SECTION 3. 71.775 (4) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:
9	71.775 (4) (bm) For the return under par. (a), the department shall allow an
10	automatic extension of 7 months or until the corresponding due date of the
11	pass-through entity's federal income tax return or return of partnership income,
12	whichever is later. Except for payments of estimated taxes, witholding taxes payable
13	upon filing the return are not delinquent during the extension period but shall be
14	subject to interest at the rate of 12 percent per year during that period.
15	<b>SECTION 4.</b> 71.775 (4) (bn) of the statutes is created to read:
16	71.775 (4) (bn) If a pass-through entity subject to withholding tax under sub.
17	(2) does not file the return under par. (a) on or before the extension date provided in
18	par. (bm), the pass-through entity is liable for the penalty provided in s. 71.83 (1),
19	in addition to any unpaid tax, interest, and penalty otherwise assessable to a
20	nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary on income from the
21	pass-through entity.
22	<b>Section 5.</b> 71.775 (4) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (i).

**SECTION 6.** 71.775 (4) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (cm) Pass-through entities shall make estimated payments of the withholding tax under sub. (2) in 4 installments, on or before the 15th day of each of the following months:

1. The 3rd month of the taxable year.

2. The 6th month of the taxable year.

3. The 9th month of the taxable year.

4. The 12th month of the taxable year.

**SECTION 7.** 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (j) and amended to read:

71.775 (4) (j) A nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary of a pass-through entity may claim a credit, as prescribed by the department, on his or her Wisconsin income or franchise tax return for the amount withheld under sub. (2) on his or her behalf for the tax period for which the income of the pass-through entity is reported. For purposes of determining whether interest under s. 71.84 applies to a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary, the amount withheld under sub. (2) is considered to be paid in 4 equal quarterly installments.

**SECTION 8.** 71.775 (4) (dm) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (dm) Section 71.29 (3), (3m), (4), (5), (6), and (11), as it applies to estimated payments of income and franchise taxes for corporations, also applies to estimated payments of the withholding tax imposed under sub. (2) for pass-through entities.

- **SECTION 9.** 71.775 (4) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (k).
- Section 10. 71.775 (4) (em) of the statutes is created to read:
  - 71.775 (4) (em) Except as provided in par. (fm), in the case of any underpayment of estimated withholding taxes under par. (cm), interest shall be added to the

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aggregate withholding tax for the taxable year at the rate of 12 percent per year on
the amount of the underpayment for the period of the underpayment. In this
paragraph, "period of the underpayment" means the time period beginning with the
due date of the installment and ending on either the unextended due date of the
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manner as income and franchise taxes under s. 71.82 (2) (a).

- **SECTION 11.** 71.775 (4) (f) of the statutes is repealed.
- **Section 12.** 71.775 (4) (fm) of the statutes is created to read:
  - 71.775 (4) (fm) No interest is required under par. (em) for a pass-through entity if any of the following conditions apply:
    - 1. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$500.
    - 2. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$5,000, the pass–through entity had no withholding tax liability under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, and the preceding taxable year was 12 months.
      - **Section 13.** 71.775 (4) (g) of the statutes is created to read:
    - 71.775 (4) (g) Except as provided under par. (h), the amount of each installment required under par. (cm) is 25 percent of the lesser of the following amounts:
    - 1. Ninety percent of the withholding tax under sub. (2) that is due for the taxable year.
    - 2. The withholding tax due under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, except that this subdivision does not apply if the preceding taxable year was less than 12

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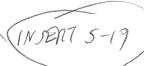
months or if the pass-through entity did not file a return under par. (a) for the preceding taxable year.

**SECTION 14.** 71.775 (4) (h) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (h) If 22.5 percent for the first installment, 45 percent for the 2nd installment, 67.5 percent for the 3rd installment, and 90 percent for the 4th installment of the tax due under sub. (2) for the taxable year; computed by annualizing, under methods prescribed by the department, the pass-through entity's income for the months in the taxable year ending before the installment's due date; is less than the installment required under par. (g), the pass-through entity may pay the amount under this paragraph, rather than the amount under par. (g). For purposes of computing annualized income under this paragraph, the apportionment percentage computed under s. 71.25 (6), (10), and (12) from the return under par. (a) filed for the previous taxable year may be used if that return was filed with the department on or before the due date of the installment for which the income is being annualized and if the apportionment percentage on that previous year's return was greater than zero. Any pass-through entity that pays an amount calculated under this paragraph shall increase the next installment computed under par. (g) by an amount equal to the difference between the amount paid under this paragraph and the amount that would have been paid under par. (g).

### SECTION 9343. Initial applicability; Revenue.

(1) The repeal of section 71.775 (4) (b) and (f) of the statutes, the renumbering of section 71.775 (4) (c) and (e) of the statutes, the renumbering and amendment of section 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes, the amendment of section 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.)



WITHHOLDING TAX FOR PASS-THROUGH ENTITIESO

of the statutes, and the creation of section 71.775(4)(bm), (bn), (cm), (dm), (em), (fm), 1

(g), and (h) of the statutes first apply to taxable years beginning on January 1, 2009.

(END)

# 2009-2010 DRAFTING INSERT FROM THE

#### LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

Insert 5 - 19

.775(4) (1) of the statutes is created to read: 71.775 (4) (1) The department shall deem timely paid the estimated payments of the withholding imposed under sub. (2) that become due during the period beginning on January 1, 2009, and ending on the effective date of this paragraph [LRB inserts date], provided that such estimated tax payments are paid by the next 6 installment due date that follows in sequence following the effective date of this paragraph [LRB inserts date]. However, if the next installment due date following (7)the effective date of this paragraph [LRB inserts date] is less than 45 days after (8)the effective date of this paragraph [LRB inserts date], such estimated payments, (9)in addition to the payment due less than 45 days after the effective date of this 10 paragraph [LRB inserts date], shall be deemed timely paid if paid by the next (11)subsequent installment due date. 12

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0371/P2dn JK:nwn&cjs&bjk:rs

stays

Date

Chad (and DOR):

I did not amend s. 71.775 (4) (g) as suggested because s. 71.775 (4) (g) involves the calculation of the installment amount, except as provided in s. 71.775 (4) (h), and not the due date and, therefore, doesn't seem to be effected by s. 71.775 (4)

Joseph T. Kreye Senior Legislative Attorney

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no# Insteady & amended 5. 71.775(4) (cm) to begin Vexuest as groveded in garo (k) (L)

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0371/P2dn JK:nwn:ph

January 16, 2009

#### Chad (and DOR):

I did not amend s. 71.775 (4) (g) as suggested because s. 71.775 (4) (g) involves the calculation of the installment amount, except as provided in s. 71.775 (4) (h), and not the due date and, therefore, doesn't seem to be affected by s. 71.775 (4) (L). Instead, I amended s. 71.775 (4) (cm) to begin "Except as provided in par. (L)."

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# State of Misconsin 2009 - 2010 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0371/P2
JK:nwn/cjs/bjk:ph

DOA:.....Lillethun, BB0102 - Withholding tax quarterly payments for pass-through entities

FOR 2009-11 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

ni 1-30-09 D-N

AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

# Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau TAXATION

#### **INCOME TAXATION**

Under current law, partnerships, limited liability companies, tax-option corporations, estates, and trusts are generally referred to as "pass-through entities" because the entities report no income for income and franchise tax purposes but, instead, allocate their income to the partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries who report the income on individual income tax returns. Under current law, a pass-through entity must pay withholding tax on Wisconsin income that it allocates to its nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries. The tax is due in a single annual payment.

Under this bill, a pass-through entity pays the withholding tax on the income allocated to nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries in four quarterly installments.

For further information see the *state* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

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<b>Section 1.</b> 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is a	amended to read:
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71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) Each pass-through entity that is subject to the withholding under sub. (2) shall pay the amount of the tax withheld to file an annual return that indicates the withholding amount paid to the state during the pass-through entity's taxable year. The entity shall file the return with the SECTION 2. 71.775 (4) (b) of the statutes is repealed.

SECTION 3. 71.775 (4) (bm) of the statutes is created to read. department no later than:

71.775 (4) (bm)/ For the return under par. (a), the department shall allow an automatic extension of 7 months or until the corresponding due date of the pass-through entity's federal income tax return or return of partnership income, whichever is later. Except for payments of estimated taxes, witholding taxes payable upon filing the return are not delinquent during the extension period but shall be subject to interest at the rate of 12 percent per year during that period.

**Section 4.** 71.775 (4) (bn) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (bn) If a pass-through entity subject to withholding tax under sub. (2) does not file the return under par. (a) on or before the extension date provided in par. (bm), the pass-through entity is liable for the penalty provided in s. 71.83 (1), in addition to any unpaid tax, interest, and penalty otherwise assessable to a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary on income from the pass-through entity.

**Section 5.** 71.775 (4) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (j).

**Section 6.** 71.775 (4) (cm) of the statutes is created to read:

1	71.775 (4) (cm) Except as provided in par. (L), pass-through entities shall make
2	estimated payments of the withholding tax under sub. (2) in 4 installments, on or
3	before the 15th day of each of the following months:
4	1. The 3rd month of the taxable year.
5	2. The 6th month of the taxable year.
6	3. The 9th month of the taxable year.
7	4. The 12th month of the taxable year.
8	<b>Section 7.</b> 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (j) and
9	amended to read:
10	71.775 (4) (j) A nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary of a
11	pass-through entity may claim a credit, as prescribed by the department, on his or
12	her Wisconsin income or franchise tax return for the amount withheld under sub. $(2)$
13	on his or her behalf for the tax period for which the income of the pass-through entity
14	is reported. For purposes of determining whether interest under s. 71.84 applies to
15	a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary, the amount withheld
16	under sub. (2) is considered to be paid in 4 equal quarterly installments.
17	SECTION 8. 71.775 (4) (dm) of the statutes is created to read:
18	71.775 (4) (dm) Section 71.29 (3), (3m), (4), (5), (6), and (11), as it applies to
19	estimated payments of income and franchise taxes for corporations, also applies to
20	estimated payments of the withholding tax imposed under sub. (2) for pass-through
21	entities.
22	<b>SECTION 9.</b> 71.775 (4) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (k).
23	<b>SECTION 10.</b> 71.775 (4) (em) of the statutes is created to read:
24	71.775 (4) (em) Except as provided in par. (fm), in the case of any underpayment
25	of estimated withholding taxes under par. (cm), interest shall be added to the

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aggregate withholding tax for the taxable year at the rate of 12 percent per year on
the amount of the underpayment for the period of the underpayment. In this
paragraph, "period of the underpayment" means the time period beginning with the
due date of the installment and ending on either the unextended due date of the
return under par. (a) or the date of payment, whichever is earlier. If 90 percent of
the tax due under sub. $(2)$ for the taxable year is not paid by the unextended due date
of the return under par. (a), the difference between that amount and the estimated
taxes paid, along with any interest due, shall accrue delinquent interest in the same
manner as income and franchise taxes under s. 71.82 (2) (a).

- **SECTION 11.** 71.775 (4) (f) of the statutes is repealed.
- **Section 12.** 71.775 (4) (fm) of the statutes is created to read:
  - 71.775 (4) (fm) No interest is required under par. (em) for a pass-through entity if any of the following conditions apply:
    - 1. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$500.
    - 2. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$5,000, the pass-through entity had no withholding tax liability under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, and the preceding taxable year was 12 months.
      - **Section 13.** 71.775 (4) (g) of the statutes is created to read:
    - 71.775 (4) (g) Except as provided under par. (h), the amount of each installment required under par. (cm) is 25 percent of the lesser of the following amounts:
    - 1. Ninety percent of the withholding tax under sub. (2) that is due for the taxable year.
    - 2. The withholding tax due under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, except that this subdivision does not apply if the preceding taxable year was less than 12

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months or if the pass-through entity did not file a return under par. (a) for the preceding taxable year.

**SECTION 14.** 71.775 (4) (h) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (h) If 22.5 percent for the first installment, 45 percent for the 2nd installment, 67.5 percent for the 3rd installment, and 90 percent for the 4th installment of the tax due under sub. (2) for the taxable year; computed by annualizing, under methods prescribed by the department, the pass-through entity's income for the months in the taxable year ending before the installment's due date; is less than the installment required under par. (g), the pass-through entity may pay the amount under this paragraph, rather than the amount under par. (g). For purposes of computing annualized income under this paragraph, the apportionment percentage computed under s. 71.25(6), (10), and (12) from the return under par. (a) filed for the previous taxable year may be used if that return was filed with the department on or before the due date of the installment for which the income is being annualized and if the apportionment percentage on that previous year's return was greater than zero. Any pass-through entity that pays an amount calculated under this paragraph shall increase the next installment computed under par. (g) by an amount equal to the difference between the amount paid under this paragraph and the amount that would have been paid under par. (g).

**Section 15.** 71.775 (4) (L) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (L) The department shall deem timely paid the estimated payments of the withholding tax imposed under sub. (2) that become due during the period beginning on January 1, 2009, and ending on the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], provided that such estimated tax payments are paid by the next installment due date that follows in sequence following the effective date of this



paragraph .... [LRB inserts date]. However, if the next installment due date following the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], is less than 45 days after the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], such estimated payments, in addition to the payment due less than 45 days after the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], shall be deemed timely paid if paid by the next subsequent installment due date.

#### SECTION 9343. Initial applicability; Revenue.

(1) WITHHOLDING TAX FOR PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES. The repeal of section 71.775 (4) (b) and (f) of the statutes, the renumbering of section 71.775 (4) (c) and (e) of the statutes, the renumbering and amendment of section 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes, the amendment of section 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) of the statutes, and the creation of section 71.775 (4) (bm), (cm), (dm), (em), (fm), (g), (h), and (L) of the statutes first apply to taxable years beginning on January 1, 2009.

(END)

# 2009-2010 DRAFTING INSERT FROM THE

LRB-0371/P3ins JK:nwn/cjs/bjk:ph

### LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

**Insert 2 - 14** 

\*\*\*\*Note: This is reconciled s. 71.775 (4) (bm). This Section has been affected by drafts with the following LRB numbers: 0370 and 1239.

-0371/PZ -1239/

# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE

LRB-0371/P3dn JK:nwn\mis/bjk:ph

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

This draft reconciles LRB-0371/P2 and LRB-1239/1. Both of these drafts should continue to appear in the compiled bill.

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# DRAFTER'S NOTE FROM THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

LRB-0371/P3dn JK:nwn:ph

February 2, 2009

This draft reconciles LRB-0371/P2 and LRB-1239/1. Both of these drafts should continue to appear in the compiled bill.

Joseph T. Kreye Senior Legislative Attorney Phone: (608) 266-2263 E-mail: joseph.kreye@legis.wisconsin.gov



# State of Misconsin 2009 - 2010 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0371/P3 JK:nwn/cjs/bjk:ph

DOA:.....Lillethun, BB0102 - Withholding tax quarterly payments for pass-through entities

FOR 2009-11 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

1 AN ACT ...; relating to: the budget.

# Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau TAXATION

#### **INCOME TAXATION**

Under current law, partnerships, limited liability companies, tax-option corporations, estates, and trusts are generally referred to as "pass-through entities" because the entities report no income for income and franchise tax purposes but, instead, allocate their income to the partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries who report the income on individual income tax returns. Under current law, a pass-through entity must pay withholding tax on Wisconsin income that it allocates to its nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries. The tax is due in a single annual payment.

Under this bill, a pass-through entity pays the withholding tax on the income allocated to nonresident partners, members, shareholders, or beneficiaries in four quarterly installments.

For further information see the *state* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

**Section 1.** 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) Each pass-through entity that is subject to the withholding under sub. (2) shall pay the amount of the tax withheld to file an annual return that indicates the withholding amount paid to the state during the pass-through entity's taxable year. The entity shall file the return with the department no later than:

**SECTION 2.** 71.775 (4) (b) of the statutes is repealed.

**SECTION 3.** 71.775 (4) (bm) 1. of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (bm) 1. For the return under par. (a), the department shall allow an automatic extension of 7 months or until the corresponding due date of the pass–through entity's federal income tax return or return of partnership income, whichever is later. Except for payments of estimated taxes, and except as provided in subd. 2., witholding taxes payable upon filing the return are not delinquent during the extension period but shall be subject to interest at the rate of 12 percent per year during that period.

\*\*\*\*Note: This is reconciled s. 71.775~(4)~(bm). This Section has been affected by drafts with the following LRB numbers: 0371/P2 and 1239/1.

**SECTION 4.** 71.775 (4) (bn) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (bn) If a pass-through entity subject to withholding tax under sub. (2) does not file the return under par. (a) on or before the extension date provided in par. (bm), the pass-through entity is liable for the penalty provided in s. 71.83 (1), in addition to any unpaid tax, interest, and penalty otherwise assessable to a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary on income from the pass-through entity.

**SECTION 5.** 71.775 (4) (c) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (i).

1 **Section 6.** 71.775 (4) (cm) of the statutes is created to read: 2 71.775 (4) (cm) Except as provided in par. (L), pass-through entities shall make 3 estimated payments of the withholding tax under sub. (2) in 4 installments, on or before the 15th day of each of the following months: 4 5 1. The 3rd month of the taxable year. 6 2. The 6th month of the taxable year. 7 3. The 9th month of the taxable year. 8 4. The 12th month of the taxable year. 9 **Section 7.** 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (j) and 10 amended to read: 11 71.775 (4) (j) A nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary of a 12 pass-through entity may claim a credit, as prescribed by the department, on his or 13 her Wisconsin income or franchise tax return for the amount withheld under sub. (2) 14 on his or her behalf for the tax period for which the income of the pass-through entity is reported. For purposes of determining whether interest under s. 71.84 applies to 15 16 a nonresident partner, member, shareholder, or beneficiary, the amount withheld 17 under sub. (2) is considered to be paid in 4 equal quarterly installments. 18 **Section 8.** 71.775 (4) (dm) of the statutes is created to read: 19 71.775 (4) (dm) Section 71.29 (3), (3m), (4), (5), (6), and (11), as it applies to 20 estimated payments of income and franchise taxes for corporations, also applies to 21estimated payments of the withholding tax imposed under sub. (2) for pass-through 22 entities. 23 **Section 9.** 71.775 (4) (e) of the statutes is renumbered 71.775 (4) (k).

**Section 10.** 71.775 (4) (em) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (em) Except as provided in par. (fm), in the case of any underpayment
of estimated withholding taxes under par. (cm), interest shall be added to the
aggregate with holding tax for the taxable year at the rate of $12$ per cent per year on
the amount of the underpayment for the period of the underpayment. In this
paragraph, "period of the underpayment" means the time period beginning with the
due date of the installment and ending on either the unextended due date of the
return under par. (a) or the date of payment, whichever is earlier. If 90 percent of
the tax due under sub. $(2)$ for the taxable year is not paid by the unextended due date
of the return under par. (a), the difference between that amount and the estimated
taxes paid, along with any interest due, shall accrue delinquent interest in the same
manner as income and franchise taxes under s. 71.82 (2) (a).

- **SECTION 11.** 71.775 (4) (f) of the statutes is repealed.
- **Section 12.** 71.775 (4) (fm) of the statutes is created to read:
- 71.775 (4) (fm) No interest is required under par. (em) for a pass-through entity if any of the following conditions apply:
  - 1. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$500.
- 2. The amount of withholding tax due under sub. (2) is less than \$5,000, the pass-through entity had no withholding tax liability under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, and the preceding taxable year was 12 months.
  - **SECTION 13.** 71.775 (4) (g) of the statutes is created to read:
- 71.775 (4) (g) Except as provided under par. (h), the amount of each installment required under par. (cm) is 25 percent of the lesser of the following amounts:
- 1. Ninety percent of the withholding tax under sub. (2) that is due for the taxable year.

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2. The withholding tax due under sub. (2) for the preceding taxable year, except that this subdivision does not apply if the preceding taxable year was less than 12 months or if the pass-through entity did not file a return under par. (a) for the preceding taxable year.

**Section 14.** 71.775 (4) (h) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (h) If 22.5 percent for the first installment, 45 percent for the 2nd installment, 67.5 percent for the 3rd installment, and 90 percent for the 4th installment of the tax due under sub. (2) for the taxable year; computed by annualizing, under methods prescribed by the department, the pass-through entity's income for the months in the taxable year ending before the installment's due date; is less than the installment required under par. (g), the pass-through entity may pay the amount under this paragraph, rather than the amount under par. (g). For purposes of computing annualized income under this paragraph, the apportionment percentage computed under s. 71.25 (6), (10), and (12) from the return under par. (a) filed for the previous taxable year may be used if that return was filed with the department on or before the due date of the installment for which the income is being annualized and if the apportionment percentage on that previous year's return was greater than zero. Any pass-through entity that pays an amount calculated under this paragraph shall increase the next installment computed under par. (g) by an amount equal to the difference between the amount paid under this paragraph and the amount that would have been paid under par. (g).

**Section 15.** 71.775 (4) (L) of the statutes is created to read:

71.775 (4) (L) The department shall deem timely paid the estimated payments of the withholding tax imposed under sub. (2) that become due during the period beginning on January 1, 2009, and ending on the effective date of this paragraph ....

[LRB inserts date], provided that such estimated tax payments are paid by the next installment due date that follows in sequence following the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date]. However, if the next installment due date following the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], is less than 45 days after the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], such estimated payments, in addition to the payment due less than 45 days after the effective date of this paragraph .... [LRB inserts date], shall be deemed timely paid if paid by the next subsequent installment due date.

#### SECTION 9343. Initial applicability; Revenue.

(1) WITHHOLDING TAX FOR PASS-THROUGH ENTITIES. The repeal of section 71.775 (4) (b) and (f) of the statutes, the renumbering of section 71.775 (4) (c) and (e) of the statutes, the renumbering and amendment of section 71.775 (4) (d) of the statutes, the amendment of section 71.775 (4) (a) (intro.) of the statutes, and the creation of section 71.775 (4) (bm) 1., (bn), (cm), (dm), (em), (fm), (g), (h), and (L) of the statutes first apply to taxable years beginning on January 1, 2009.

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